

MUA Treatment Cost Research

Research Results

1) SIC projected to pump 411.7M gallons in 2009 with MUA charges of \$2,922,584.
 - Average cost equates to \$7.10 per 1,000 gallons

2) Majority of MUA charges to us are based on 6/15 to 9/15 volume flows.

| | <u>Charges</u> | <u>SIC Flows</u> | <u>Avg</u> |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| MUA "Fixed" | \$2,602,631 | 170.7 | \$15.25 |
| <u>MUA "Variable"</u> | <u>\$319,953</u> | 411.7 | <u>\$0.78</u> |
| MUA Total | \$2,922,584 | | |

3) Summer Flow (6/15 to 9/15) is very expensive!

| | <u>SIC</u> | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | <u>2009</u> | <u>Avg</u> | <u>Charges</u> | |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 170.7 | \$16.03 | \$2,735,268 | Note: \$16.03 = \$15.25 + \$0.78 |
| <u>Flows Other</u> | <u>241.0</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$187,316</u> | |
| Flows Total | 411.7 | \$7.10 | \$2,922,584 | |
| Summer / Total | 41% | | | |

4) SIC sewage flow spikes in the summer, but Infiltration / Inflow (I&I) does not!

(e.g. 2008 had relatively less summer I&I and would create lower 2009 average costs)

| | <u>2008 Overall Flows</u> | | | <u>2008 I&I Flows (est.)</u> | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | <u>SIC</u> | <u>Avg</u> | <u>09 Charges</u> | <u>SIC</u> | <u>Avg</u> | <u>09 Charges</u> |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 171.1 | \$16.03 | \$2,742,032 | 30.2 | \$16.03 | \$483,718 |
| <u>Flows Other</u> | <u>253.5</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$197,039</u> | <u>134.2</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$104,325</u> |
| Flows Total | 424.6 | \$6.92 | \$2,939,071 | 164.4 | \$3.58 | \$588,043 |
| Summer / Total | 40% | | | 18% | | |

Possible Implications

A) Reducing our MUA charges significantly must include:

- 1) Reducing our flows faster than other municipalities, or we will make no progress.
- 2) Strongly focussing on 6/15 to 9/15 flows to get the biggest bang for our investments.

B) I&I treatment costs still significant, but somewhat less than the previously projected.

C) To be most effective, I&I investments should focus on 6/15 to 9/15 flow sources.

Can we determine which I&I sources differ by season to concentrate our efforts?

D) Depending on the seasonality of the I&I sources, investments to reduce other sewage flows may have greater benefits (e.g. low-flow fixtures for municipal or other large users).

I&I is still important, but every I&I efforts should not necessarily be first in line for investment.

E) Enhanced flow measurements needed to improve our understanding and actions.

- 1) Meter readings for all Municipal facilities. Note: 54MG pumped but not metered
- 2) Monthly readings of all meters. Note: Does not change billings

F) SIC needs initiatives to promote water conservation and retrofitting.

- 1) Use data on buildings by age and low flow fixtures to estimate possible reductions.
- 2) Institute a program to subsidize retrofitting of low flow fixtures, where appropriate.
- 3) Change rate structure to surcharge larger users without low flow fixtures.
- 4) Are all Municipal facilities using low flow fixtures? (buildings, restrooms, marina, etc.)

G) Our W&S utility bills treat all flows throughout the year equally, even though we now know that sewage costs differ significantly. An improved rate structure should have bills that follow the cost for providing service. Otherwise, water conservation / cost reduction efforts will not be motivated.

DRAFT

TABLE 1: COMPARISON OF MONTHLY/YEARLY FLOWS FOR 48-MONTH STUDY PERIOD

| 2005 | | | | | 2006 | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Water Pumped (MG) (1) | Sewage Metered (MG) (2) | 85% Water (MG) (3) | Estimated I/I (MG) (4) | | Water Pumped (MG) (1) | Sewage Metered (MG) (2) | 85% Water (MG) (3) | Estimated I/I (MG) (4) |
| Jan | 13.94 | 22.06 | 11.85 | 10.21 | Jan | 10.63 | 28.13 | 9.04 | 19.10 |
| Feb | 11.75 | 21.72 | 9.99 | 11.73 | Feb | 9.14 | 21.13 | 7.77 | 13.36 |
| Mar | 11.67 | 25.60 | 9.92 | 15.68 | Mar | 8.16 | 17.79 | 6.94 | 10.86 |
| Apr | 16.36 | 23.59 | 13.91 | 9.68 | Apr | 9.04 | 20.77 | 7.68 | 13.08 |
| May | 22.51 | 32.82 | 19.13 | 13.69 | May | 18.32 | 30.38 | 15.57 | 14.80 |
| Jun | 35.94 | 40.93 | 30.54 | 10.39 | Jun | 29.17 | 40.42 | 24.79 | 15.62 |
| Jul | 63.73 | 65.91 | 54.17 | 11.75 | Jul | 61.72 | 65.08 | 52.46 | 12.62 |
| Aug | 60.73 | 61.77 | 51.62 | 10.15 | Aug | 59.68 | 59.36 | 50.73 | 8.63 |
| Sep | 31.83 | 32.16 | 27.06 | 5.10 | Sep | 25.93 | 38.15 | 22.04 | 16.11 |
| Oct | 16.08 | 29.06 | 13.67 | 15.39 | Oct | 14.23 | 29.48 | 12.10 | 17.38 |
| Nov | 13.88 | 22.07 | 11.79 | 10.28 | Nov | 11.53 | 28.98 | 9.80 | 19.18 |
| Dec | 11.30 | 24.43 | 9.60 | 14.83 | Dec | 10.41 | 21.99 | 8.85 | 13.14 |
| TOT | 309.71 | 402.13 | 263.3 | 138.88 | TOT | 267.97 | 401.65 | 227.8 | 173.88 |

| 2007 | | | | | 2008 | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Water Pumped (MG) (1) | Sewage Metered (MG) (2) | 85% Water (MG) (3) | Estimated I/I (MG) (4) | | Water Pumped (MG) (1) | Sewage Metered (MG) (2) | 85% Water (MG) (3) | Estimated I/I (MG) (4) |
| Jan | 11.08 | 22.50 | 9.42 | 13.08 | Jan | 10.98 | 22.58 | 9.33 | 13.24 |
| Feb | 12.45 | 19.13 | 10.58 | 8.55 | Feb | 9.85 | 23.08 | 8.20 | 14.88 |
| Mar | 8.19 | 23.49 | 6.96 | 16.52 | Mar | 11.69 | 23.48 | 9.94 | 13.54 |
| Apr | 7.89 | 25.95 | 6.71 | 19.24 | Apr | 12.78 | 22.58 | 10.86 | 11.71 |
| May | 17.87 | 29.65 | 15.19 | 14.46 | May | 22.85 | 39.97 | 19.42 | 20.55 |
| Jun | 30.53 | 43.70 | 25.95 | 17.75 | Jun | 37.66 | 45.30 | 32.01 | 13.28 |
| Jul | 55.01 | 61.84 | 46.76 | 15.08 | Jul | 66.10 | 64.67 | 56.19 | 8.48 |
| Aug | 56.30 | 60.29 | 47.86 | 12.44 | Aug | 67.05 | 66.18 | 56.99 | 9.19 |
| Sep | 27.15 | 33.45 | 23.08 | 10.38 | Sep | 27.56 | 35.16 | 23.43 | 11.74 |
| Oct | 16.01 | 25.38 | 13.61 | 11.77 | Oct | 17.07 | 24.95 | 14.51 | 10.44 |
| Nov | 11.84 | 21.25 | 10.06 | 11.19 | Nov | 11.86 | 26.68 | 10.08 | 16.60 |
| Dec | 10.98 | 26.16 | 9.33 | 16.83 | Dec | 10.86 | 29.99 | 9.23 | 20.76 |
| TOT | 265.30 | 392.79 | 225.5 | 167.29 | TOT | 306.11 | 424.60 | 260.2 | 164.41 |

NOTES:
 (1) City of Sea Isle City Metered Well Water Pumping Records, Prepared by the Public Works Department
 (2) County Sanitary Sewer Meter Records, Prepared by the Cape May County Municipal Utilities Authority
 (3) Calculated Water Theoretically Entering Sewer System [85% of Pumped Water (1)]
 (4) Estimated Excess Flow (I/I) [Sewage Metered (2) minus 85% Water (3)]

Source: Maser Consulting P.A. April 2009 Draft Report

| | Overall Flows | | | I&I Flows (est.) | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | SIC | Avg | 09 Charges | SIC | Avg | 09 Charges |
| 2005 | | | | | | |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 163.7 | \$16.03 | \$2,624,148 | 29.6 | \$16.03 | \$475,143 |
| Flows Other | <u>238.4</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$185,291</u> | <u>109.2</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$84,899</u> |
| Flows Total | 402.1 | \$6.99 | \$2,809,439 | 138.9 | \$4.03 | \$560,042 |
| Summer / Total | 41% | | | 21% | | |
| 2006 | | | | | | |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 163.7 | \$16.03 | \$2,624,148 | 37.1 | \$16.03 | \$594,871 |
| Flows Other | <u>237.9</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$184,918</u> | <u>136.8</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$106,295</u> |
| Flows Total | 401.7 | \$6.99 | \$2,809,066 | 173.9 | \$4.03 | \$701,166 |
| Summer / Total | 41% | | | 21% | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 160.7 | \$16.03 | \$2,575,744 | 41.6 | \$16.03 | \$666,515 |
| Flows Other | <u>232.1</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$180,379</u> | <u>125.7</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$97,699</u> |
| Flows Total | 392.8 | \$7.02 | \$2,756,123 | 167.3 | \$4.57 | \$764,214 |
| Summer / Total | 41% | | | 25% | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | |
| Flows 6/15-9/15 | 171.1 | \$16.03 | \$2,742,032 | 30.2 | \$16.03 | \$483,718 |
| Flows Other | <u>253.5</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$197,039</u> | <u>134.2</u> | <u>\$0.78</u> | <u>\$104,325</u> |
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